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## EDUCATION

Stanford University, J.D., 1991; Note Editor, Stanford Law Review.

Harvard University, A.B. (Philosophy), 1988.

Albert-Schweitzer-Schule, Nienburg/Weser (Germany), Abitur, 1984.

## EXPERIENCE

### University Appointments

2016-2022 Director, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto.

2011-present Member, Graduate Faculty, Centre of Criminology & Sociolegal Studies, University of Toronto.

2009-present Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

2004-2009 Roger and Karen Jones Faculty Scholar, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law.

1999-2009 Professor of Law, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law.

1993-1999 Associate Professor of Law, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law.

1992-1993 Harry A. Bigelow Teaching Fellow & Lecturer in Law, University of Chicago Law School.

### Other Experience

1991-1992 Judicial Clerk, Chambers of Gerald B. Tjoflat, Chief Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Judicial Circuit.

### Visiting Appointments & Residential Fellowships

Aug.-Dec. 2016 Professor of Law, Center for Transnational Legal Studies (Georgetown University), London, England.

Oct./Nov. 2015 Visiting Professor of Law, Tel Aviv University, Buchmann Faculty of Law.

August 2015 Visiting Scholar, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Faculty of Law.

July 2014, June-July 2015, May-June 2016 Research Fellow, Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities/Forschungskolleg für Humanwissenschaften, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main.

April 2011 Visiting Professor of Law, Pace Law School.

April 2010 Visiting Professor of Law, Universidad Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires.

2007-2008 Visiting Faculty Fellow, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto.

2001 Visiting Professor of Law, University of Michigan Law School.

2000-2001 Humboldt Research Fellow, Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany.

## Academic Administration & Leadership (Selected)

- 2023-present Vice Chair, Planning & Budget Committee, Governing Council, University of Toronto.
- 2023-present Member, Ad Hoc Committee for Capital Projects, University of Toronto.
- 2023-present Founding Editor, Modern Criminal Law Review (MCLR+) (<https://crimlrev.net>).
- 2020-present Member, Governing Council, University of Toronto (Academic Board and Planning & Budget Committee).
- 2020-2022 Founding Director, Race, Ethics + Power Project, University of Toronto.
- 2019-present Founding Book Series Editor, Ethics in Context (Oxford University Press).
- 2018-2022 Founding Director, Ethics of AI Lab, University of Toronto.
- 2016-2022 Director, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto.
- 2016-2022 Founding Editor, C4eJournal: Ethics in Context.
- 2013-present Founding Editor-in-Chief (with Simon Stern), Critical Analysis of Law: An International & Interdisciplinary Law Review (<https://cal.library.utoronto.ca>).
- 2013-present Founding Director, CAL Lab (<https://criticalanalysisoflaw.wordpress.com>).
- 2010-2020 Founding Coordinator, Critical Analysis of Law Workshop Series, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto Law.
- 2012-2017 Founding Editor-in-Chief, Law, Oxford Handbooks in Law (Oxford University Press).
- 2006-2008 Founding Editor-in-Chief, New Criminal Law Review (University of California Press).
- 2005-present Founding Series Editor, Critical Perspectives on Crime and Law (Stanford University Press).
- 1998-2008 Founding Director, LL.M. Program in Criminal Law, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law.
- 1996-2008 Founding Director, Buffalo Criminal Law Center, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law.
- 1996-2006 Founding Editor, Buffalo Criminal Law Review (see New Criminal Law Review above).

## SCHOLARSHIP & PUBLICATIONS

### Online Indexes & Repositories

- Google Scholar (<https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=DqM8adIAAAAJ>)
- SSRN ([https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf\\_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per\\_id=75272](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per_id=75272))
- ORCID (<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1799-3040>)
- DiscoverResearch (<https://discover.research.utoronto.ca/18004-markus-dubber>)

### Books

- Markus D. Dubber, El Estado Penal Dual (Madrid: Marcial Pons 2024).
- Markus D. Dubber, Der doppelte Strafstaat (Berlin: Duncker & Humblot 2022).
- Markus D. Dubber, Frank Pasquale & Sunit Das eds., The Oxford Handbook of Ethics of AI (Oxford University Press 2020) (paperback 2021) (896 pp.).
- Chinese translation in preparation (Chinese Renmin University Press, Beijing).
  - Greek translation in preparation (Papazissis Publishers, Athens).

- Markus D. Dubber, The Dual Penal State: The Crisis of Criminal Law in Comparative-Historical Perspective (Oxford University Press 2018) (paperback 2021).
- Portuguese translation in preparation (CDS Editora (Porto Alegre)).
- Markus D. Dubber & Christopher Tomlins eds., The Oxford Handbook of Legal History (Oxford University Press 2018) (1200 pp.).
- Chinese translation in preparation (Shanghai Joint Publishing Co. (Beijing)).
- Heikki Pihlajamäki, Markus D. Dubber & Mark Godfrey eds., The Oxford Handbook of European Legal History (Oxford University Press 2018) (1216 pp.).
- Chinese translation in preparation (Shanghai People's Publishing House).
- Markus D. Dubber, An Introduction to the Model Penal Code (2d ed. Oxford University Press 2015) (paperback 2015).
- Chinese translation in preparation (China University of Political Science and Law Press (Beijing)).
- Markus D. Dubber & Tatjana Hörnle eds., The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2014) (paperback 2016) (1232 pp.).
- Chinese translation, The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law (Shanghai SDK Joint Publishing Company 2023) (Lifeng Li, Jilin University).
- Markus D. Dubber & Tatjana Hörnle, Criminal Law: A Comparative Approach (Oxford University Press 2014) (paperback 2016) (720 pp.).
- Chinese translation in preparation (China Legal Publishing House).
- Markus D. Dubber, ed., Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law (Oxford University Press, 2014) (paperback 2023).
- Companion website: <https://criminallawweb.net/web1/foundational.html>.
- Angela Fernandez & Markus D. Dubber eds., Law Books in Action: Essays on the Anglo-American Legal Treatise (Oxford: Hart 2012).
- Kevin Heller & Markus D. Dubber eds., The Handbook of Comparative Criminal Law (Stanford University Press 2010) (672 pp.).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mark G. Kelman, American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (2d ed., New York: Foundation Press 2009).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mark G. Kelman, Teacher's Manual for American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (2d ed., New York: Foundation Press 2009).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde eds., Police and the Liberal State (Stanford University Press 2008).
- Markus D. Dubber, New York Criminal Law: Cases and Materials (Boston: Aspen Publishers 2008).
- Markus D. Dubber, Teacher's Manual for New York Criminal Law: Cases and Materials (Boston: Aspen Publishers 2008).
- Markus D. Dubber, ed., New York Penal Law and Related Provisions (Boston: Aspen Publishers 2008); [www.aspenlawschool.com/dubber\\_code](http://www.aspenlawschool.com/dubber_code).
- Markus D. Dubber & Lindsay Farmer eds., Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment (Stanford University Press 2007).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde eds., The New Police Science: The Police Power in Domestic and International Governance (Stanford University Press 2006).
- Markus D. Dubber, The Sense of Justice: Empathy in Law and Punishment (New York: New York University Press 2006).

- Available open-access @ NYU's Open Square: Knowledge without Boundaries
- Markus D. Dubber, The Police Power: Patriarchy and the Foundations of American Government (New York: Columbia University Press 2005; paperback 2006).
- Markus D. Dubber, Einführung in das US-amerikanische Strafrecht (Munich: C.H. Beck 2005).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mark G. Kelman, American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (New York: Foundation Press 2005).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mark G. Kelman, Teacher's Manual for American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (New York: Foundation Press 2005).
- Markus D. Dubber, Criminal Law: Model Penal Code (New York: Foundation Press 2002).
- Markus D. Dubber, Victims in the War on Crime: The Use and Abuse of Victims' Rights (New York: New York University Press 2002; paperback 2006).
- Available open-access @ NYU's Open Square: Knowledge without Boundaries
- Bernd Schünemann & Markus D. Dubber eds., Die Stellung des Opfers im Strafrechtssystem: Neue Entwicklungen im deutschen und amerikanischen Recht (Cologne: Carl Heymanns 2000).

#### Report

The 8 March Principles for a Human Rights-Based Approach to Criminal Law Proscribing Conduct Associated with Sex, Reproduction, Drug Use, HIV, Homelessness and Poverty (International Commission of Jurists 2023) (Drafting Committee, 2019-23).

#### Edited Journal Symposia (Selected)

- Symposium: The Ethics of Apology: Interdisciplinary & International Perspectives, C4eJournal (2017).
- Symposium, Lay Participation in Modern Law, 3:2 Comparative Legal History 224-324 (2016) (with Heikki Pihlajamäki).
- Symposium, New Historical Jurisprudence and Historical Analysis of Law, 2:1 Critical Analysis of Law 1-233 (2015) (with Simon Stern); cal.library.utoronto.ca.
- Focus Feature, Criminal Jurisdiction: Comparison, History, Theory, 63 University of Toronto Law Journal 193-309 (2013).
- Symposium, Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability, 16 New Criminal Law Review 203-308 (2013) (with Simon Stern).
- Symposium, Criminal Law, Terrorism, and the State of Emergency, 10 New Criminal Law Review 489 (2007).
- Symposium, White Collar Criminal Law in Comparative Perspective: The Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 8 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1 (2004).
- Symposium, Model Penal Code: Sentencing, 7 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1 (2003).
- Symposium, The Model Penal Code Revisited, 4 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-708 (2000).
- Symposium, Victims and the Criminal Law: American and German Perspectives, 3 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-316 (1999).
- Symposium, Toward a New Federal Criminal Code, 2 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-366 (1998).
- Symposium, Rethinking Federal Criminal Law, 1 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-272 (1996).
- The New York Death Penalty in Context: A Symposium, 44 Buffalo Law Review 283-611 (1996).

#### Articles & Essays

- Markus D. Dubber, Frank Pasquale & Sunit Das, “Editors’ Preface,” The Oxford Handbook of Ethics of AI ix (Markus D. Dubber, Frank Pasquale & Sunit Das eds., Oxford University Press 2020).
- Markus D. Dubber, “*Ultima ratio* como caveat dominus: princípios jurídicos, máximas de polícia e análise crítica do Direito,” Revista de Estudos Criminais, Porto Alegre, v. 18, n. 75, p. 7-40, 2019 (Lucas Minorelli & Marcelo Buttelli trans.).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Comparative Criminal Law,” in The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law 1276 (2d ed., Mathias Reimann & Reinhard Zimmermann eds., Oxford University Press, 2019).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Criminal Process in the Dual Penal State: A Comparative-Historical Analysis,” in The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Process 1 (Darryl Brown et al. eds., Oxford University Press, 2019).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Legal History as Legal Scholarship: Doctrinalism, Interdisciplinarity, and Critical Analysis of Law,” in The Oxford Handbook of Legal History 99 (Markus D. Dubber & Christopher Tomlins eds., Oxford University Press 2018).
- Markus D. Dubber & Christopher Tomlins, “Editors’ Preface,” The Oxford Handbook of Legal History v (Markus D. Dubber & Christopher Tomlins eds., Oxford University Press 2018).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Colonial Criminal Law and Other Modernities: European Criminal Law in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century,” in The Oxford Handbook of European Legal History 1052 (Heikki Pihlajamäki et al. eds., Oxford University Press 2018).
- Heikki Pihlajamäki, Markus D. Dubber & Mark Godfrey, “Editors’ Preface,” The Oxford Handbook of European Legal History v (Heikki Pihlajamäki et al. eds., Oxford University Press 2018).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Zur Geschichte und Theorie der Verbandsstrafbarkeit: Eine kritische Analyse aus rechtsvergleichender Sicht,” 98 Kritische Vierteljahresschrift für Gesetzgebung und Rechtswissenschaft 377 (2016).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Histories of Crime and Criminal Justice and the Historical Analysis of Criminal Law,” in The Oxford Handbook of the History of Crime and Criminal Justice 597 (Paul Knepper & Anja Johansen eds., 2016).
- Chinese translation in preparation.
- Markus D. Dubber, “The Schizophrenic Jury and Other Palladia of Liberty: A Critical Historical Analysis,” 3 Comparative Legal History 306 (2016).
- Markus D. Dubber & Heikki Pihlajamäki, “Lay Participation in Modern Law: A Comparative Historical Analysis,” 3 Comparative Legal History 224 (2016).
- Markus D. Dubber, “New Historical Jurisprudence: Legal History as Critical Analysis of Law,” 2 Critical Analysis of Law 1 (2015) (Symposium on New Historical Jurisprudence and Historical Analysis of Law).
- Featured in Jotwell, Brian Tamahana, “A Revival of Historic Jurisprudence.” JOTWELL (Feb. 2, 2017) (<https://juris.jotwell.com/a-revival-of-historic-jurisprudence/>).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Paradigms of Penal Law,” in The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law 1017 (Markus D. Dubber & Tatjana Hörnle eds., Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Markus D. Dubber & Tatjana Hörnle, “Editors’ Preface,” in The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law v (Markus D. Dubber & Tatjana Hörnle eds., Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Die Würde im doppelten Strafstaat,” in Festschrift für Bernd Schünemann zum 70. Geburtstag 29 (Roland Hefendehl et al. eds., Berlin: de Gruyter, 2014).

- Markus D. Dubber, "Grounding Criminal Law: Foundational Texts in Comparative-Historical Perspective," in Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law 1 (Markus D. Dubber, ed., Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Model Penal Code, Legal Process, and the A legitimacy of American Penalty," in Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law 239 (Markus D. Dubber, ed., Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Criminal Justice in America: Constitutionalization Without Foundation," in The Constitution and the Future of Criminal Justice in America 27 (John T. Parry & L. Song Richardson eds., Cambridge University Press 2013).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Comparative History and Theory of Corporate Criminal Liability," 16 New Criminal Law Review 203 (2013) (Symposium on Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability).
- Chinese translation, "The Comparative History and Theory of Legal Person's Criminal Liability," 44 Criminal Law Review 321 (2019) (Bencan Li, Shandong University).
  - Republished in Criminal Law Review: Pluralism of Law (Jiang Su ed., Peking University Press 2021).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Legality Principle in American and German Criminal Law: An Essay in Comparative Legal History," in From the Judge's Arbitrium to the Legality Principle: Legislation as a Source of Law in Criminal Trials 365 (Georges Martyn et al. eds., Berlin: Duncker & Humblot 2013).
- Chinese translation, "The Legality Principle in American-German Criminal Law: An Essay in Comparative Legal History," 48 Criminal Law Review 166 (2024) (Qin Chen, Macau University of Science and Technology).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Criminal Jurisdiction and Conceptions of Penalty in Comparative Perspective," 63 University of Toronto Law Journal 247 (2013) (Focus Feature on Criminal Jurisdiction: Comparison, History, Theory).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Introduction," 63 University of Toronto Law Journal 193 (2013) (Focus Feature on Criminal Jurisdiction: Comparison, History, Theory).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Preventive Justice: The Quest for Principle," in Prevention and the Limits of the Criminal Law 47 (Andrew Ashworth & Lucia Zedner eds., Oxford University Press 2013).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Story of *Keller*: The Irrelevance of the Legality Principle in American Criminal Law," in Criminal Law Stories 23 (Robert Weisberg & Donna Coker eds., Foundation Press 2012).
- Angela Fernandez & Markus D. Dubber, "Putting the Legal Treatise in Its Place," in Law Books in Action: Essays on the Anglo-American Legal Treatise 1 (Angela Fernandez & Markus D. Dubber eds., Hart Publishing 2012).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Policing Morality: Constitutional Law and the Criminalization of Incest," in 61 University of Toronto Law Journal 737 (Special Issue on Constitutionalism and the Criminal Law) (2011).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Common Civility: The Culture of A legality in International Criminal Law," 24 Leiden Journal of International Law 923 (2011).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Regulatory and Legal Aspects of Penalty," in Law as Punishment/Law as Regulation 19 (Austin Sarat, ed., Stanford University Press 2011).

- Markus D. Dubber, “Foundations of State Punishment in Modern Liberal Democracies: Toward a Genealogy of American Criminal Law,” in Philosophical Foundations of Criminal Law 83 (R.A. Duff & Stuart Green eds., Oxford University Press 2011).
- Spanish translation, “Los fundamentos de la pena estatal en las democracias liberales modernas: Hacia una genealogía del derecho penal estadounidense,” in Fundamentos filosóficos del derecho penal 117 (Gustavo Beade, Rocío Lorca Ferreccio & Íñigo Ortiz de Urbina Gimeno trans., Madrid: Marcial Pons 2020).
- Markus D. Dubber, “The American Law Institute’s Model Penal Code and European Criminal Law,” in Substantive Criminal Law of the European Union 209 (André Klip, ed., Maklu 2011).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Criminal Law Between Public and Private Law,” in The Boundaries of the Criminal Law 191 (R.A. Duff et al. eds., Oxford University Press 2011).
- Kevin Heller & Markus D. Dubber, “Introduction: Comparative Criminal Law,” in Handbook of Comparative Criminal Law 1 (Kevin Heller & Markus Dubber eds., Stanford University Press 2010).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Citizenship and Penal Law,” 13 New Criminal Law Review 190 (Special Issue on Citizenship and Criminalization) (2010).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Die Anspruchslosigkeit des awissenschaftlichen Strafrechts,” 121 Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft 977 (2009).
- Korean translation (Misuk Son), “Hakmunsungeul Chuguhasi Annun Hyungbopeui Dansung,” in: Dong-A Law Review Vol. 55 (May 2012), Busan, pp. 427-34.
- Markus D. Dubber, “Jerome Hall,” in Yale Biographical Dictionary of American Law 243 (Roger K. Newman ed., Yale University Press, 2009).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Miscarriage of Justice as Misnomer,” in Making Sense of Miscarriages of Justice 281 (Austin Sarat & Charles Ogletree eds., NYU Press 2008).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Criminal Police and Criminal Law in the *Rechtsstaat*,” in Police and the Liberal State 92 (Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde eds., Stanford University Press 2008).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde, “Policing the *Rechtsstaat*,” in Police and the Liberal State 1 (Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde eds., Stanford University Press 2008).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Legitimizing Penal Law,” 28 Cardozo Law Review 2597 (Special Issue on Fletcher’s *The Grammar of Criminal Law*) (2007).
- Paul H. Robinson & Markus D. Dubber, “The American Model Penal Code: A Brief Overview,” 10 New Criminal Law Review 319 (2007).
- Chinese translation: “Introduction,” in Model Penal Code: Official Draft and Explanatory Notes 1-22 (Law Press - China 2005).
  - Chinese translation: “An Introduction to the Model Penal Code,” 2 Law Science 107-16 (2006).
  - Spanish translation: “El Código Penal Modelo estadounidense: una breve visión general”, Derecho Penal Contemporáneo - Revista Internacional, n.º 37, Legis Editores S.A., Bogotá, oct-nov 2011, pp. 65-96).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Victims’ Rights,” in 3 Encyclopedia of Law & Society 1555 (David S. Clark ed., Sage, 2007).

- Markus D. Dubber & Lindsay Farmer, “Regarding Criminal Law Historically,” in Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment 1 (Markus D. Dubber & Lindsay Farmer eds., Stanford University Press 2007).
- Markus D. Dubber, “‘An Extraordinarily Beautiful Document’: Jefferson’s *Bill for Proportioning Crimes and Punishments* and the Challenge of Republican Punishment,” in Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment 115 (Markus D. Dubber & Lindsay Farmer eds., Stanford University Press 2007).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Criminal Law in Comparative Context,” 56 Journal of Legal Education 433 (Special Issue on Transnational Perspectives) (2007).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Criminalizing Complicity: A Comparative Analysis,” 5 Journal of International Criminal Justice 977 (Special Issue on Individual Criminal Responsibility) (2007).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Guerra e Pace: diritto penale del nemico e *Police Power Model* nel sistema statunitense,” in Diritto penale del nemico: Un dibattito internazionale 323 (Massimo Donini & Michele Papa eds., Milan: Giuffrè 2007) (Italian translation).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Theories of Crime and Punishment in German Criminal Law,” 53 American Journal of Comparative Law 679 (2006).
- Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde, “Perspectives on the Power and Science of Police,” in The New Police Science: The Police Power in Domestic and International Governance 1 (Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde eds., Stanford University Press, 2006).
- Markus D. Dubber, “The New Police Science and the Police Power Model of the Criminal Process,” in The New Police Science: The Police Power in Domestic and International Governance 107 (Markus D. Dubber & Mariana Valverde eds., Stanford University Press, 2006).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Guerra y Paz: Derecho penal del enemigo el modelo de Potestad Policial del Derecho penal estadounidense,” in Derecho penal del enemigo: El discurso penal de la exclusion (vol. I) 685 (Cancio Meliá & Gómez-Jara Díez eds., Buenos Aires/Madrid: BdF/Edisofer, 2006) (Spanish translation).
- Markus D. Dubber, “La integración del Derecho Penal sustantivo en Estados Unidos,” in Hacia la unificación del derecho penal: Logros y desafíos de la armonización y homologación legislativa en México y en el mundo 197 (Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Penales, México, 2006) (Spanish translation).
- Markus D. Dubber, “Comparative Criminal Law,” in The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law 1287 (Mathias Reimann & Reinhard Zimmermann eds., Oxford University Press, 2006).
- Arabic translation, Mārkūs Dīrk Dābir, “al-qānūn al-jinā’ī al-muqāran,” in kitāb uksfurd li-l-qānūn al-muqāran (The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law), vol. 2, 1885-1942 (Muhammad Sirāj trans., Beirut: Arab Network for Research and Publishing 2010).
  - Farsi translation, “Hoghooghi Jenaayiyi Tatbighi,” in Taazehaayi Oloomi Jenaayi (Current Issues on Criminal Sciences) under the Supervision of Ali-Hossein Nadjafi Abrand-Abadi, Bonyaadi Hoghooghiyi Mizan 897-951 (Ali Shayan trans., Tehran: Mizan Law Foundation 2009)).
- Markus D. Dubber, “‘The Power to Govern Men and Things’: Patriarchal Origins of the Police Power in American Law,” 52 Buffalo Law Review 1277 (2005).
- Markus D. Dubber, “The Promise of German Criminal Law: A Science of Crime and Punishment,” 6 German Law Journal 1049 (2005).



- Markus D. Dubber, "The Possession Paradigm: The Special Part and the Police Power Model of the Criminal Process," in Defining Crimes: Essays on the Criminal Law's Special Part 91 (R.A. Duff & Stuart Green eds., 2005).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Positive Generalprävention und Rechtsgutstheorie: Zwei zentrale Errungenschaften der deutschen Strafrechtswissenschaft aus amerikanischer Sicht," 117 Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft 485 (2005).
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- Markus D. Dubber, "Making Sense of the Sense of Justice," 53 Buffalo Law Review 815 (2005).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Strafrechtsdogmatik als Botanik," in Empirische und dogmatische Fundamente, kriminalpolitischer Impetus 245 (Roland Hefendehl ed., 2005).
- Korean translation (Misuk Son), "Sikmulhakuroseui Hyungbop Dogmatik," in: Dong-A Law Review Vol. 55 (May 2012), Busan, pp. 413-26.
- Markus D. Dubber, "Toward a Constitutional Law of Crime and Punishment," 55 Hastings Law Journal 509 (2004).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Criminal Trial and the Legitimation of Punishment," in The Trial on Trial 85 (R.A. Duff et al. eds., 2004).
- Markus D. Dubber, "La víctima en el Derecho penal estadounidense: Una sinópsis introductoria," in Victimología y Victimodogmática: Una aproximación al estudio de la víctima en el Derecho penal 13 (Luis Miguel Reyna Alfaro ed. Ara Editores, Lima, Peru 2003).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Criminal Justice Process and the War on Crime," in Blackwell's Companion to Criminology 49 (Colin Sumner ed., 2003).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Morals Offenses," in The Oxford Companion to American Law 567 (Kermit Hall et al. eds., 2002).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Model Penal Code," in The Oxford Companion to American Law 566 (Kermit Hall et al. eds., 2002).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Criminal Law," in The Oxford Companion to American Law 185 (Kermit Hall et al. eds., 2002).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Polizei-Recht-Strafrecht," in Festschrift für Klaus Lüderssen zum 70. Geburtstag 179 (Klaus Günther et al. eds., Baden-Baden: Nomos 2002).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Policing Possession: The War on Crime and the End of Criminal Law," 91 Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology 829 (2002).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Cruel and Unusual Punishment," in Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice 494 (2d ed., Joshua Dressler et al. eds., New York: Macmillan 2001).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Criminal Law Reform: Current Issues in the United States," in Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice 426 (2d ed., Joshua Dressler et al. eds., New York: Macmillan 2001).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Das Opfer im amerikanischen Strafrecht," in Die Stellung des Opfers im Strafrechtssystem: Neue Entwicklungen im deutschen und amerikanischen Recht 15 (2000).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Historical Analysis of Criminal Codes," 18 Law & History Review 433 (2000).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Penal Panopticon: The Idea of a Modern Model Penal Code," 4 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 53 (2000).

- Markus D. Dubber, "On the Draft of a General Part for the Canadian Criminal Code," in Making Criminal Law Clear and Just: A Criminal Reports Forum 156 (Don Stuart et al. eds., 1999).
- Markus D. Dubber & Bernd Schünemann, "From the Editors," 3 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1 (1999).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Victim in American Penal Law: A Systematic Overview," 3 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 3 (1999).
- Markus D. Dubber, "Reforming American Penal Law," 90 Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology 49 (1999).
- Markus D. Dubber, "The Right to Be Punished: Autonomy and Its Demise in Modern Penal Thought," 16 Law & History Review 113 (1998).
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- Markus D. Dubber, "Prudence and Substance: How the Supreme Court's New Habeas Retroactivity Doctrine Mirrors and Affects Substantive Constitutional Law," 30 American Criminal Law Review 1 (1992).
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#### Electronic Publications

##### (a) Websites

Criminal Law Web, <https://criminallawweb.net>, 2013-present.

Penal Law: A Web, wings.buffalo.edu/law/bclc/web/cover, 1997-2009.

New York Criminal Law: A Web, wings.buffalo.edu/law/bclc/web/nycriminallaw, 1997-2009.

Companion Website for American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (with M. Kelman) (Foundation Press, 2005) (2d ed. 2009), [www.dubberkelman.com](http://www.dubberkelman.com).

##### (b) Interactive Web Lessons (Criminal Law), <https://www.cali.org>

"Actus Reus," 2000

“Causation,” 2000  
“Eighth Amendment,” 2000  
“Excuses I: Duress, Entrapment, Mistake,” 2000  
“Excuses II: Insanity & Infancy,” 2000  
“Legality,” 2000  
“Punishment Theories,” 2000  
“Presumption of Innocence (Burden of Proof),” 2000  
“Sources of Criminal Law,” 2000  
“Consent,” 2001

(c) CDs

Student eSupplement for American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (with M. Kelman) (Foundation Press, 2005) (2d ed. 2009) (CD)  
Teacher eSupplement for American Criminal Law: Cases, Statutes, and Comments (with M. Kelman) (Foundation Press, 2005) (2d ed. 2009) (CD)

(d) Miscellaneous

“Webbing the Law,” JURIST: The Legal Education Network,  
[jurist.law.pitt.edu/lessons/lesmay00.htm](http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/lessons/lesmay00.htm), May 2000.

Book Reviews

\_\_\_ Punishment & Society \_\_\_ (forthcoming 2023) (reviewing Michael Tonry, *Doing Justice, Preventing Crime* (2020)).

Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books (Nov. 2021) (reviewing On Crime, Society and Responsibility in the Work of Nicola Lacey (Iyiola Solanke ed. 2021),

<https://clcjbooks.rutgers.edu/books/on-crime-society-and-responsibility-in-the-work-of-nicola-lacey/>

93 Journal of American History 560 (2006) (reviewing Marilyn S. Johnson, *Street Justice: A History of Police Violence in New York City* (2003)).

111 American Historical Review 831 (2006) (reviewing Mark E. Kann, *Punishment, Prisons, and Patriarchy: Liberty and Power in the Early American Republic* (2005)).

21 Law & History Review 644 (2003) (reviewing Richard F. Wetzell, *Inventing the Criminal: A History of German Criminology, 1880-1945* (2000)).

90 Journal of American History 333 (2003) (reviewing Jürgen Martschukat, *Geschichte der Todesstrafe in Nordamerika: Von der Kolonialzeit bis zur Gegenwart* (2002)).

65 Modern Law Review 309 (2002) (reviewing Alan Norrie, *Punishment, Responsibility, and Justice: A Relational Critique* (2000)).

19 Law & History Review 449 (2001) (reviewing Richard J. Evans, *Rituals of Retribution: Capital Punishment in Germany, 1600-1987* (1996)).

88 Journal of American History 740 (2001) (reviewing Martin Stoevesandt, *Aktivismus und Zurückhaltung im United States Supreme Court* (1999)).

18 Law & History Review 226 (2000) (reviewing Michael Stolleis, *The Law Under the Swastika: Studies on Legal History in Nazi Germany* (1998)).

31 Eighteenth-Century Studies 370 (1998) (reviewing Karl H.L. Welker, *Rechtsgeschichte als Rechtspolitik: Justus Möser als Jurist und Staatsmann* (1996)).

40 American Journal of Legal History 107 (1996) (reviewing David P. Currie, *The Constitution of the Federal Republic of Germany* (1995)).

Work in Progress

Books

Criminal Law: A Modern Treatise (under contract with Oxford University Press)  
Peace, Police, Punishment: Criminal Law and Patriarchy in the Modern State (under contract with Cambridge University Press)

#### Articles & Essays

“Critical Analysis of Law: Interdisciplinarity, Contextuality, and the Future of Legal Studies,” <https://cal.library.utoronto.ca/public/journals/99/CAL.pdf>

“Ultima Ratio as Caveat Dominus: Legal Principles, Police Maxims, and the Critical Analysis of Law”

Schuld: A Transnational Non-History

Police History: The Critical Analysis of Police and Law as Modes of Governance

New Legal Science and the Dual Penal State

New Legal Science: Toward Law as a Global Discipline

Legalizing Drug Criminal Law

Dignity in Penal Law and Penal Police

#### Presentations & Lectures (Selected)

“New Legal Science,” Harvard Law School, Nov. 13, 2023.

“Police as *Patria Potestas*,” Union College, New York, Feb. 2, 2021.

“Key Criminal Law Concepts Underlying the Framework for Assessing States’ Use of Criminal Law,” Expert Group Meeting, Using International Human Rights to Help States Assess Criminal Law from a Gender Equality and Rights Perspective, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, March 21, 2019.

“Ethics & AI Across the Globe,” Moderator, Defining the New Normal, Ethics & AI Conference, Toronto, Nov. 2, 2018.

“New Legal Science and the Dual Penal State,” 8. Bonner Humboldt-Preisträger-Forum “Zwischen Handwerk und Bekenntnis, Empirie und Normativität: Selbstbestimmung der internationalen Rechtswissenschaft,” Bonn, Oct. 18, 2018.

“The Conscience of AI,” Stress-Free Degree Lecture Series, UofT Annual Alumni Reunion, UofT Division of Advancement, June 2, 2018.

“Human Rights and Criminal Law: Their Relationship and Introduction to Principles,” Developing Legal Principles to Address the Detrimental Human Rights and Health Impact of the Criminalisation of Conduct Pertaining to Sexuality, Reproduction, Drugs Use and HIV/AIDS, International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), UNAIDS & OHCHR, Palais des Nations, United Nations, Geneva, May 3, 2018.

“New Legal Science and the Critical Analysis of Criminal Law in the Dual Penal State,” Oxford University, Nov. 25, 2016.

“New Legal Science and the Critical Analysis of Criminal Law in the Dual Penal State,” London School of Economics, Nov. 24, 2016.

“A New Legal Science? New Historical Jurisprudence and the Critical Analysis of Criminal Law,” University of Glasgow, Nov. 4, 2016 (lecture with three commentators).

“Police and the Politics of Decolonization, 1930-80,” Commentator, American Society for Legal History, Toronto, Oct. 29, 2016.

“New Historical Jurisprudence and New Legal Science,” London Legal History Seminar, Oct. 7, 2016.

“A New Legal Science? New Historical Jurisprudence and the Critical Analysis of Criminal Law,” Edinburgh Law School, Criminal Law Seminar, Sept. 28, 2016.

- “A New Legal Science? New Historical Jurisprudence and the Critical Analysis of Law,” Sciences-Po, Paris, Sept. 22, 2016.
- “A New Legal Science and the Project of Transnational Law,” Center for Transnational Legal Studies, London, Sept. 6, 2016.
- “Of Peace and Police: Household Discipline, State Punishment, and Global Governance,” Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities/Forschungskolleg für Humanwissenschaften, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main, June 10, 2016.
- “Comparative Criminal Justice,” Fachbereich Rechtswissenschaft, Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt, June 9, 2016 (with Christoph Burchard, Liane Wörner).
- “New Historical Jurisprudence and New Legal Science,” Max-Planck-Institute for European Legal History, Frankfurt am Main, June 6, 2016.
- “Serfs, Slaves, Offenders,” Degradation, Civilization & Denial: Revisiting Slavery and the Penal System, Faculty of Law, KU Leuven, Belgium, June 2, 2016.
- “Paradigms of Penal Law,” Penal Law Between Science and Police, Tel Aviv University, Nov. 4, 2015.
- “The Schizophrenic Jury and Other Palladia of Liberty: A Critical Historical Analysis,” Law & History Workshop, Tel Aviv University, Nov. 2, 2015.
- Comment on Levi Cooper, “Law and Storytelling: New Vectors in Law-and-Literature Scholarship,” Theory Coming to Life, Tel Aviv University, Oct. 27, 2015.
- “New Legal Science and Critical Analysis of Law,” Theories in Law Workshop, IDC Herzliya, Oct. 26, 2015.
- “The Exercise of Supranational Criminal Authority: An Alegal Enterprise?,” The Legitimacy of International Criminal Law, University of Zurich, Sept. 3, 2015.
- “Police History: The Critical Analysis of Police and Law as Modes of Governance,” Histories of Policing, Regulation and Security, University of Leeds, School of Law, July 8, 2015 (keynote address).
- “The Schizophrenic Jury and Other Palladia of Liberty: A Critical Historical Analysis,” Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities/Forschungskolleg für Humanwissenschaften, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main, June 10, 2015.
- “Schuld: A Transnational Non-History,” Transnational Criminal Law: Foundations of Substantive Law, Schloss Ziethen, Berlin, June 4-6, 2015.
- “New Historical Jurisprudence: Historical Analysis of Law Between Police and Law,” American Society for Legal History, Denver, Nov. 8, 2014.
- “A Tale of Two Juries,” University of Helsinki, Sept. 18, 2014.
- “Paradigms of Penal Law,” Arbeitskreis Rechtstheorie, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe Universität Frankfurt am Main, July 17, 2014.
- “New Legal Science and the Model Penal Code,” Institut für Kriminalwissenschaften und Rechtsphilosophie, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe Universität Frankfurt am Main, July 15, 2014.
- “What’s Wrong with Wrongful Convictions?,” The State of Legal Development in China, University of Pennsylvania Law School, Apr. 21, 2014.
- “The Model Penal Code, Legal Process, and the Alegitimacy of American Penalty,” Criminal Justice Colloquium, SMU Dedman School of Law, Dallas, Texas, Jan. 24, 2014.
- Comments on The Law in These Parts, Film Screening and Panel Discussion with Ra’anan Alexandrowicz and Kent Roach, University of Toronto, Oct. 22, 2013.

- “New Legal Science and the Dual Penal State,” Institute of Criminology, University of Oslo, June 21, 2013.
- “Ultima Ratio in Comparative and Historical Perspective,” *Ultima Ratio 2.0*, University of Helsinki, June 19, 2013.
- “The American Model Penal Code, Internal Comparative Criminal Law, and the Europeanization of Criminal Law,” Workshop DFG-Netzwerk: Die Rolle der Strafrechtsvergleichung bei der Europäisierung der Strafrechtspflege, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, May 16, 2013.
- “The Model Penal Code, Legal Process, and the A legitimacy of American Penalty,” Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Apr. 20, 2013.
- “American Penalty Between Law and Police: Critical Analysis of Law and the New Police Science,” *Theorizing the Modern Criminal System: Law and Sociology in Conversation* NYU Law School, Apr. 6, 2013.
- “The Model Penal Code, Legal Process, and the A legitimacy of American Penalty,” Roundtable on Punishment Policy, Vanderbilt Law School, Nashville, Tenn., Mar. 30, 2013.
- “Crime and Punishment in the Early Modern World,” Chair/Commentator, American Society for Legal History, St. Louis, Nov. 9, 2012.
- “Comments on Natapoff,” *Legitimacy and Order: Analyzing Police-Citizen Interactions in the Urban Landscape*, Fordham University School of Law, New York, Oct. 19, 2012.
- “Criminal Jurisdiction and Conceptions of Penalty in Comparative Perspective,” in *Criminal Jurisdiction: Comparison, History, Theory*, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, June 9-10, 2012.
- “The Comparative History and Theory of Corporate Criminal Liability,” Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability, SSHRC Workshop, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, May 12-13, 2012.
- “Comments on Boyne,” Junior Faculty Workshop on Objectivity in the Law, Indiana University Robert H. McKinney School of Law, Mar. 23-24, 2012.
- “Is There Administrative Law or Just Police?,” Conference on Municipalities and Land Use Planning: Is There Planning Law or Just City Politics?, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Jan. 13, 2012.
- “To Infinity and Beyond: From Canadian Criminal Law to Global Criminal Law,” Faculty Workshop, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Sept. 26, 2011.
- “Preventive Justice: The Search for Principles,” Project on Preventive Justice, Oxford University, Sept. 15, 2011.
- “The Frontiers of International Criminal Law and Human Rights,” No Boundaries: Transnational Law and a New Order of Global Governance, Osgoode Hall Graduate Law Students Association Conference, Toronto, May 10, 2011 (Discussant).
- “The Legality Principle in American and German Criminal Law,” Arizona State University College of Law, Apr. 18, 2011.
- “The Legality Principle in American and German Criminal Law,” Pace Law School, Apr. 13, 2011.
- “Common Civility: The Culture of A legality in International Criminal Law,” *Common Civility: International Criminal Law as a Cultural Hybrid*, T.M.C. Asser Instituut, The Hague, Jan. 29, 2011.

- “A Model’s Model?: The ALI’s Model Penal Code Goes to Europe,” Conference on Substantive Criminal Law of the European Union, Maastricht University, Jan. 21, 2011.
- “Theories of Participation in European Criminal Law: A Comment,” Conference on Substantive Criminal Law of the European Union, Maastricht University, Jan. 21, 2011.
- “The Legality Principle in American and German Criminal Law: An Essay in Comparative Legal History,” From the Judge’s Arbitrium to the Legality Principle: Legislation as a Source of Law in Criminal Trials, University of Ghent, Nov. 29, 2010.
- “Myths, Mysteries, and Comparative Legal History: A Commentary,” American Society for Legal History, Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Nov. 19, 2010.
- “Prostitution and the Criminal Law: A Panel on *Bedford v. Canada*,” Crime & Punishment Workshop, University of Toronto, Nov. 10, 2010 (with Kent Roach, Mariana Valverde).
- “*Commonwealth v. Keller*: The Irrelevance of the Legality Principle in American Criminal Law,” UofT Summer Camp, June 2, 2010.
- “Foundations of State Punishment in Modern Liberal Democracies: Toward a Genealogy of American Criminal Law,” Universidad Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires, Apr. 20, 2010.
- “The State as Victim,” University of Haifa, Dec. 17, 2009.
- “The War on Terror and U.S. Criminal Law,” Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany, Dec. 4, 2009.
- “Approaches to the Study and Teaching of Criminal Law,” Peking University, Oct. 17-18, 2009.
- “Moral Police and Constitutional Law,” University of Toronto, Sept. 12, 2009.
- “Citizenship and Penalty,” Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado, May 30, 2009.
- “Wissenschaft, Dogmatik und Pflege des amerikanischen Strafrechts,” Strafrechtslehrrtagung 2009, Universität Hamburg, May 24, 2009.
- “Criminal Law Between Public and Private Law,” University of Warwick, Mar. 22, 2009.
- “Dignity in Penal Law and Penal Police,” Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jan. 5, 2009.
- “Moral Police and Constitutional Law,” Tel Aviv University, Dec. 8, 2008.
- “The Citizen in Penal Law,” London School of Economics, Dec. 5, 2008.
- “Regulatory and Legal Aspects of Penalty,” Amherst College, Nov. 17, 2008.
- “Criminal Law Between Public and Private Law,” University of Glasgow, Sept. 11, 2008.
- “Victimhood and Personhood,” Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, Apr. 14, 2008.
- “Victimhood and Personhood,” Pace Law School, Apr. 4, 2008.
- “The Legalization of Drug Law,” University of Utah Law School, Mar. 14, 2008.
- “American Criminal Law Beyond the War on Crime,” Hoffinger Colloquium, NYU Law School, Feb. 25, 2008.
- “Victimhood and Personhood,” Stanford Law School, Jan. 25, 2008.
- “Philosophical Foundations of Criminal Law,” Group Discussion, LSU Law Center, Baton Rouge, Nov. 17, 2007.
- “Punishment Between Law and Police: Toward a Theory of Penal Law,” Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, Sept. 24, 2007.
- “The Reasonable Person in Criminal Law,” Law and Society Association, 2007 Annual Meeting, Berlin, July 29, 2007 (moderator).
- “Punishment Between Law and Police,” American Bar Foundation, Chicago, May 9, 2007.
- “Punishment Between Law and Police,” University of Oxford, Centre for Criminology, Apr. 30, 2007.

- “Punishment Between Law and Police,” Boalt Law School, University of California at Berkeley, Apr. 20, 2007.
- “Punishment Between Law and Police,” Stanford Law School, Apr. 18, 2007.
- “State Punishment Between Law and Police,” University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Feb. 8, 2007.
- “The Police Power,” Workshop on Law and Political Theory, Law School, Tel Aviv University, Jan. 11, 2007.
- “Is Criminal Law Possible?,” Faculty Workshop, Law School, Tel Aviv University, Jan. 10, 2007.
- “Comparative Criminal Law,” Criminal Law Seminar, Law School, Tel Aviv University, Jan. 9, 2007.
- “Miscarriage of Justice as Misnomer,” Making Sense of Miscarriages of Justice, Harvard Law School, Nov. 17-18, 2006.
- “Legitimizing Penal Law,” Fletcher’s *The Grammar of Criminal Law*, Cardozo Law School, Nov. 5-6, 2006.
- “Punishment Without Police?,” The Police Power Reconsidered, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, June 9-11, 2006.
- “Comparative Criminal Law in the First-Year Curriculum: The How,” Workshop on Integrating Transnational Legal Perspectives Into the First Year Curriculum, AALS Annual Meeting, Jan. 4, 2006.
- “Comparative Criminal Law: The What and the What For,” Workshop on Integrating Transnational Legal Perspectives Into the First Year Curriculum, AALS Annual Meeting, Jan. 4, 2006.
- “The Challenge of Punishment in a Free Society,” The Dr. J.A. Corry Lecture, Queen’s University, Kingston, Ontario, Sept. 23, 2005.
- “‘An Extraordinarily Beautiful Document’: Jefferson’s *Bill for Proportioning Crimes and Punishments* and the Challenge of Republican Punishment,” Workshop on Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment, Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, June 10-12, 2005.
- “Das deutsche Strafrecht aus US-amerikanischer Sicht,” Symposion für Bernd Schönemann, Kloster Andechs, Oct. 31, 2004.
- “The Integration of Substantive Criminal Law in the United States,” Penal Reform in Mexico: Sovereign Criminal Law Systems and Integration from a Comparative Law Perspective, INACIPE & Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Mexico City, Sept. 29, 2004.
- “The Police Model of the Criminal Process,” Workshop on The New Police Science, Police Powers in Comparative Perspective, Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, June 11-13, 2004.
- “The Possession Paradigm: The Special Part and the Police Model of the Criminal Process,” Conference on the Theory of the Criminal Law’s Special Part, LSU Law Center, March 5-6, 2004.
- “The Police Power of the State and the Foundations of U.S. Criminal Law,” Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, Oct. 20, 2003.
- “Police Power as a Modern Technology of Governance,” 2003 Sociolegal Studies Conference, Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, Sept. 19, 2003.



- “The Criminal Trial and the Legitimation of Punishment,” University of Stirling, Scotland, June 21, 2003.
- “Rationales of Punishment,” University of Wisconsin, Madison, History Dep’t, Mar. 28, 2003 (guest lecture).
- “The Police Power and the Foundations of Criminal Law,” Institute for Legal Studies, University of Wisconsin School of Law, Mar. 27, 2003.
- “The Power to Police and the Power to Punish,” Faculty Speakers Program, University of Iowa College of Law, Feb. 28, 2003.
- “Due Process,” The Trial on Trial, University of Edinburgh, Feb. 22, 2003.
- “Codification and Legitimation,” Codifying Criminal Law, University of Glasgow, May 11, 2002.
- “Police, Law, and Punishment,” Legal Theory Workshop, University of Michigan Law School, Nov. 8, 2001.
- “Police, Law, and Punishment,” Faculty Workshop, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, Oct. 19, 2001.
- “‘War on Crime’ und Kampf gegen das Böse,” Institut für Rechtsphilosophie und Rechtsinformatik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich, May 3, 2001.
- “Strafrechtsdogmatik im War on Crime?,” Institut für Kriminalwissenschaften und Rechtsphilosophie, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main, Jan. 23, 2001.
- “The Making of a CALI Lessonette,” 2000 Conference for Law School Computing, Chicago-Kent Law School, Chicago, June 23, 2000 (with Rosanna Cavallaro, Norman Garland, and Ellen Suni).
- “Reforming American Penal Law,” Foundations of Criminal Law, Cornell Law School, Sept. 30, 1999.
- “Don Stuart’s Draft of a General Part for the Canadian Criminal Code: An Analysis,” Making Criminal Law Clear and Just: A Criminal Reports Forum, Queen’s University, Kingston, Ontario, Nov. 6-8, 1998.
- “Police and Law,” 1998 Sociolegal Studies Conference, Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, May 9, 1998.
- “The Penal Law Web,” Toward a Model Penal Code for Democratic Societies, Columbia University School of Law, Mar. 4, 1998.
- “The Legality Principle,” Toward a Model Penal Code for Democratic Societies, Columbia University School of Law, Mar. 4, 1998.
- “The Purposes of Punishment,” Toward a Model Penal Code for Democratic Societies, Columbia University School of Law, Mar. 3, 1998.
- “Intentionality and Child Abuse-Related Fatalities,” Baldy Center Program on Children, Families, & the Law, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, Nov. 14, 1997 (with Murray Levine, Guyora Binder, and Leonardo Zaibert).
- “Der Allgemeine Teil des Strafrechts aus amerikanischer Sicht,” Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, May 20, 1997 (guest lecture).
- “Autonomy, Empathy, and Punishment,” Colloquium Series, Department of Philosophy, State University of New York at Buffalo, May 1, 1997.
- “The Right to Be Punished,” American Society for Legal History, 25th Annual Meeting, Houston, Oct. 19, 1995.

“Dilemmas, Delay, and Death,” Law and Society Association, 1995 Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada, June 1, 1995.

“Irrational and Arational Punishment,” Baldy Center Program on Human Rights Law & Policy, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, Nov. 7, 1994.

“The Sense of Justice in German Jurisprudence,” American Society for Legal History, 24th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., Oct. 22, 1994.

#### Awards & Fellowships

Konrad Adenauer Research Prize, Royal Society of Canada & Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation of Germany, September 2014 (€50,000).

Research Fellow, Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities/Forschungskolleg für Humanwissenschaften, Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main, July 2014, June-July 2015 (residential).

Humboldt Research Fellowship, Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Bonn, Germany, Aug. 2010 (residential; Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany).

Humboldt Research Fellowship, Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Bonn, Germany, July & Aug. 2008 (residential; Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany).

Visiting Faculty Fellowship, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, Sept. 2007-May 2008 (residential).

Humboldt Research Fellowship, Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Bonn, Germany, July & Aug. 2006 (residential; Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany).

Exceptional Scholar Program, Sustained Achievement Award, State University of New York at Buffalo, 2004.

Humboldt Research Fellowship, Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Bonn, Germany, July & Aug. 2004 (residential; Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany).

Humboldt Short Research Visit Grant, Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Bonn, Germany, July 2003 (residential; Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany).

Humboldt Research Fellowship, Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Bonn, Germany, June 2000-May 2001 (residential; Institut für Rechtsphilosophie, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany).

Criminal Law Fellowship, Center for Computer Assisted Legal Instruction (CALI), Chicago, June 1999-May 2000 (non-residential).

#### Grants

Scotiabank Workshop Grant, University of Toronto Law Faculty (New Historical Jurisprudence and Historical Analysis of Law) (with Simon Stern) (2014)

Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability (principal investigator; co-applicants: Ian Lee, Simon Stern) (SSHRC Workshop Grant) (2011-13)

Scotiabank Workshop Grant, University of Toronto Law Faculty (Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability) (with Ian Lee, Simon Stern) (2012)

Foundations of Criminal Law (SSHRC Standard Research Grant) (2011-2017)

From the Judge’s Arbitrium to the Legality Principle: Legislation as a Source of Law in Criminal Trials (co-applicant; principal investigators: Georges Martyn (Ghent), Heikki

Pihlajamäki (Helsinki) (Gerda-Henkel-Stiftung, University of Helsinki, University of Ghent, Flemish Fund for Scientific Research) (2010-2012)

The Treatise in Legal History (co-applicant; principal investigator: Angela Fernandez) (SSHRC Workshop Grant) (2010-12)

Connaught Start-Up Award, University of Toronto, July 2009-June 2011.

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Small Research Grant (“The Police Power Reconsidered: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Modern Governance”), 2007 (with Mariana Valverde, University of Toronto).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Small Research Grant (“Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment”), 2007.

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Workshop Grant (“Criminal Law, Terrorism, and the State of Emergency”), 2006 (with Lindsay Farmer, University of Glasgow).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Small Research Grant (“The Sense of Justice: Empathy in Law and Punishment”), 2006.

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Workshop Grant (“The Police Power Reconsidered: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Modern Governance”), 2005 (with Mariana Valverde, University of Toronto).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Small Research Grant (“Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment”), 2005 (with Lindsay Farmer, University of Glasgow).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Workshop Grant (“Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment”), 2005 (with Lindsay Farmer, University of Glasgow).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Small Research Grant (“The New Police Science: Police Powers in Comparative Perspective”), 2005 (with Mariana Valverde, University of Toronto).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Small Research Grant (“The New Police Science: Police Powers in Comparative Perspective”), 2004 (with Mariana Valverde, University of Toronto).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, Workshop Grant (“The New Police Science: Police Powers in Comparative Perspective”), 2003 (with Mariana Valverde, University of Toronto).

State University of New York at Buffalo, Conferences in the Disciplines Program 1999.

German-American Academic Council Foundation, Distinguished Lectureship Program 1998 (with Klaus Lüderssen, Frankfurt).

State University of New York at Buffalo, Conferences in the Disciplines Program 1998.

State University of New York at Buffalo, Center for Educational Resources and Technologies, TLT Roundtable, 1998.

German-American Academic Council Foundation, TransCoop Program 1997-1999 (with Bernd Schünemann, Munich).

State University of New York at Buffalo, Conferences in the Disciplines Program 1997 (with Guyora Binder & James Wooten, State University of New York at Buffalo).

State University of New York, Conversations in the Disciplines Program 1997 (with Guyora Binder & James Wooten, State University of New York at Buffalo).

Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy 1996 (with Guyora Binder & Charles Ewing, State University of New York at Buffalo).

State University of New York at Buffalo, Conferences in the Disciplines Program 1996.

- State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, Mitchell Lecture Fund 1996 (with Guyora Binder & Charles Ewing, State University of New York at Buffalo).
- State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, Mitchell Lecture Fund 1995.
- Conferences & Workshops Organized (other than Critical Analysis of Law & Centre for Ethics)
- Toward a Handbook of Ethics of AI: An Interdisciplinary Workshop, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, Mar. 1-2, 2019. Proceedings published in Symposium, *Toward a Handbook of Ethics of AI: An Interdisciplinary Workshop*, C4eJournal: Perspectives on Ethics (2019).
- The Ethics of Apology: International & Interdisciplinary Perspectives, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, Oct. 20-21, 2017. Proceedings published in Symposium, *The Ethics of Apology: International & Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, C4eJournal: Perspectives on Ethics (2017).
- Lay Participation in Modern Law: A Comparative Historical Analysis, University of Helsinki, Sept. 18-19, 2014 (with Heikki Pihlajamäki (Helsinki), Georges Martyn (Ghent), Anthony Musson (Exeter)). Proceedings published in Symposium, *Lay Participation in Modern Law*, 3:2 Comparative Legal History (2016) (with Heikki Pihlajamäki).
- New Historical Jurisprudence and Historical Analysis of Law, CAL Flash Workshop, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, Aug. 15-16, 2014 (with Simon Stern). Proceedings published in Symposium, *New Historical Jurisprudence and Historical Analysis of Law*, 2:1 Critical Analysis of Law (2015).
- Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law II, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, April 19-21, 2013. Proceedings published in Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2014).
- Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law I, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, to be held Nov. 16-18, 2012. Proceedings published in Foundational Texts in Modern Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2014).
- Criminal Jurisdiction: Comparison, History, Theory, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, June 9-10, 2012. Proceedings published in “Focus Feature, Criminal Jurisdiction: Comparison, History, Theory,” 63 University of Toronto Law Journal 193-309 (2013).
- Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability, SSHRC Workshop, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, May 12-13, 2012 (with Ian Lee, Simon Stern). Proceedings to be published in “Symposium, Corporate Personhood and Criminal Liability,” 16 New Criminal Law Review 203-308 (2013).
- From the Judge’s Arbitrium to the Legality Principle: Legislation as a Source of Law in Criminal Trials, University of Ghent, Nov. 29, 2010 (with Georges Martyn (Ghent), Heikki Pihlajamäki (Helsinki)). Proceedings published in From the Judge’s Arbitrium to the Legality Principle: Legislation as a Source of Law in Criminal Trials (Duncker & Humblot 2013).
- The Treatise in Legal History, SSHRC Workshop, University of Toronto Faculty of Law, Oct. 16-17, 2010 (with Angela Fernandez). Proceedings published in Law Books in Action: Essays on the Anglo-American Legal Treatise (co-edited with Angela Fernandez) (Oxford: Hart 2012).
- Criminal Law, Terrorism, and the State of Emergency, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, May 11-12, 2007. Proceedings published in “Symposium, Criminal Law, Terrorism, and the State of Emergency,” 10 New Criminal Law Review 489 (2007).

- The Police Power Reconsidered, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, June 9-11, 2006 (with Mariana Valverde). Proceedings published in Police and the Liberal State (Stanford University Press, 2008) (co-edited with Mariana Valverde).
- Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, June 10-12, 2005 (with Lindsay Farmer). Proceedings published in Modern Histories of Crime and Punishment (Stanford University Press 2007) (co-edited with Lindsay Farmer).
- The New Police Science: Police Powers in Comparative Perspective, State University of New York at Buffalo School of Law, June 11-13, 2004 (with Mariana Valverde). Proceedings published in The New Police Science: The Police Power in Domestic and International Governance (Stanford University Press 2006) (co-edited with Mariana Valverde).
- White Collar Criminal Law in Comparative Perspective: The Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Proceedings published in "Symposium, White Collar Criminal Law in Comparative Perspective: The Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002," 8 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1 (2004).
- Model Penal Code: Sentencing, Buffalo Criminal Law Center, Apr. 25-27, 2003. Proceedings published in "Symposium, Model Penal Code: Sentencing," 7 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1 (2003).
- The Model Penal Code Revisited, Oct. 29-31, 1999. Proceedings published in "Symposium, The Model Penal Code Revisited," 4 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-708 (2000).
- Victims and the Criminal Law, Sept. 12-13, 1998. Proceedings published in "Symposium, Victims and the Criminal Law: American and German Perspectives," 3 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-316 (1999) & Bernd Schünemann & Markus D. Dubber eds., Die Stellung des Opfers im Strafrechtssystem: Neue Entwicklungen im deutschen und amerikanischen Recht (Cologne: Carl Heymanns 2000).
- Toward a New Federal Criminal Code, Nov. 8, 1997. Proceedings published in "Symposium, Toward a New Federal Criminal Code," 2 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-366 (1998).
- Rethinking Federal Criminal Law, Nov. 23, 1996. Proceedings published in "Symposium, Rethinking Federal Criminal Law," 1 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 1-272 (1996).
- The New York Death Penalty in Context, Mar. 2, 1996. Proceedings published in "The New York Death Penalty in Context: A Symposium," 44 Buffalo Law Review 283-611 (1996).
- Other Events & Conference Panels Organized
- The Man Who Shot Liberty Valance, Film Screening and Discussion (with Franz Werro), Center for Transnational Legal Studies, London, Sept. 12, 2016.
- The Law in These Parts, Film Screening and Panel Discussion with Ra'anan Alexandrowicz & Kent Roach (with Sofia Ijaz), University of Toronto, Oct. 22, 2013.
- Comparing Criminal Procedures, Comparative Law Section, Association of American Law Schools, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Jan. 5, 2002.
- The History of Crime and Punishment, American Society for Legal History, 25th Annual Meeting, Houston, Oct. 19, 1995.

## TEACHING

### Courses

- Administrative Law (UofT)
- Comparative Criminal Law (UofT)
- Criminal Law (UofT, UB, Michigan)
- Criminal Procedure (UB)

Critical Perspectives on Law (Tel Aviv, CTLS (Georgetown))  
Legal Ethics (UofT) (w/ Ed Morgan; Rob Centa)  
Legal Process (UofT)  
Legal Research & Writing (Chicago)  
New York Criminal Law (UB)  
The Law of Punishment (UB)

#### Seminars & Other

Advanced Criminal Law (UB)  
Comparative Criminal Law (UofT [w/ Tatjana Hörnle], UB, Torcuato di Tella, CTLS (Georgetown))  
Constitutional Criminal Law (UB, Michigan)  
Corporate & White Collar Crime (UB)  
Criminal Law Colloquium I & II (UB)  
Criminal Law Theory (UB)  
Criminalization in Historical and Theoretical Perspective (UofT) (w/ Lindsay Farmer)  
Critical Analysis of Law (Journal) (w/ Simon Stern) (UofT)  
Critical Analysis of Law (w/ Simon Stern) (UofT)  
Current Topics in Criminal Law and Procedure (UB)  
Ethics of AI in Context (UofT)  
History of American Criminal Law (UB)  
New York Criminal Law (UB)  
Perspectives on Crime and Law (UofT, UB)  
Perspectives on Law (UofT)  
Seminar in Ethics (UofT)  
Sentencing (UB)  
The Sense of Justice (UB)  
Topics in Criminal Justice: Capital Punishment (UB)

#### PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES & SERVICE

##### National & International

Member, Editorial Board, *Revista do Instituto de Ciências Penais* (Brazil), 2022-present  
Member, Drafting Committee, Principles for a Human Rights-Based Approach to the Criminal Law (Principles to address the detrimental impact on health, equality and human rights of criminalization with a focus on select conduct in the areas of sexuality, reproduction, drug use and HIV), International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), OHCHR, UNAIDS, WHO, UNDP, 2019-present  
Member, Peer Review Committee, Connection Grants, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, 2012-13  
Member, International Review Panel, Excellence Initiative by the German Federal and State Governments to Promote Science and Research at German Universities (“Humanities & Social Sciences”), Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, 2010  
External Supervisor, PhD Thesis, Law, University of Melbourne, Australia, 2009-11 (International and Comparative Criminal Law)  
Member, Editorial Board, *Actualidad Criminológica y Penal* (Buenos Aires/Madrid: BdF/Edisofer), 2009-present

Member, International Advisory Board, Centre for Criminal Justice at the School of Law,  
Queen Mary & Westfield College, University of London, 2008-present  
Member, Editorial Board, Punishment & Society: The International Journal of Penology, 2007-  
2017  
Member, Advisory Board, Project on Criminalization, 2007-2012 (AHRC (UK) funded project)  
Member, American Law Institute, 2002-present  
Chair, Comparative Law Section, Association of American Law Schools, 2001-02  
Member, Editorial Board, Law & History Review, 2001-2013  
Consultant, American Law Institute Working Group on Federal Criminal Code Reform, 1999  
Member, American Society for Legal History, 1995-present

## University of Toronto

### University

University-Wide Working Group: Supporting Social Sciences Research, Vice-President  
Research & Innovation, University of Toronto, Appointed Member, 2021-present.  
Governing Council, University of Toronto, Academic Board, Elected Member (Law), 2020-  
present  
Governing Council, University of Toronto, Planning and Budget Committee, University of  
Toronto, 2020-present (Vice Chair, 2023-present)  
UTFA (University of Toronto Faculty Association) Council, Elected Representative (Law),  
2020-2021  
Lab Ethicist, Creative Destruction Lab, Rotman School of Management, 2017-present  
Member, Council of Chairs, Principals and Academic Directors, University of Toronto,  
2016-2022  
Member, Coalition of Arts & Science Directors, University of Toronto, 2016-2022  
Director, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto, 2016-2022  
Faculty Representative, Graduate Education Council, School of Graduate Studies, 2015-  
2021 (elected to two three-year terms as representative of Division II (Social Sciences))  
Chair, PhD Defenses, Rotman Business School, OISE, etc.  
Member, Promotions Committee, Criminology and Sociological Studies, 2014-15  
Member, Search Committee, Assistant Professor, Criminology and Sociological Studies, 2013  
Member, Search Committee for the Director, Centre for Criminology and Sociological  
Studies, 2013  
Chair, Graduate Academic Appeals Board, University of Toronto, 2014-15  
Chair, Academic Appeals Committee, Academic Board, Governing Council, University of  
Toronto, 2010-2012  
Member, Steering Committee of the University of Toronto Initiative on Indigenous  
Governance's collaboration with the National Centre for First Nations Governance,  
2010-11

### Law School

Founding Convener, CAL Student Research Lab Workshop, 2014  
Founding Coordinator, CAL Lab, 2013; [criticalanalysisoflaw.wordpress.com](http://criticalanalysisoflaw.wordpress.com)  
Founding Convener, CAL Flix, 2013  
Co-Organizer (with Sara Faherty, James Marton, Mayo Moran, Sarah Rankin), Infinite  
Summer @ UofT Law, 2013

Founding Co-Convener (with students), Critical Analysis for Law Students: Tool-Kit and Read-in Group, 2012-2013  
 Founding Co-Convener, Blackstone Reading Group, 2012  
 Founding Convener, Criminal Law Sciences Club, 2011-13  
 Founding Co-Convener, Law Lab, 2011  
 Founding Co-Convener, UofT Law Summer Camp Workshop Series, 2010-12  
 Founding Co-Convener, Critical Analysis of Law Workshop Series, 2010-20  
 Founding Convener, Crime & Punishment Workshop Series, 2010-11  
 Member, various SJD, LLM Committees  
 Internal External Reader, SJD Committees  
 Various law school committees (incl. Appeals (Chair); Appointments; Mental Health & Wellness; Research; Financial Aid; Truth & Reconciliation Implementation; Library)

SUNY Buffalo

University

Executive Board, Center for Law and Ontology, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1998-2000  
 Provost's Junior Faculty Advisory Committee, 1993-98  
 Various dissertation committees (Philosophy)  
 Various masters' thesis committees (Philosophy & Sociology)  
 Various LL.M. thesis committees (Law)

Law School

Member, Advisory Committee, Baldy Center for Law & Social Policy, 2003-05, 2006-07  
 Founding Director, Master of Laws Program in Criminal Law, 1998-2008  
 Founder & Faculty Coordinator, Herbert Wechsler National Criminal Law Moot Court Competition, 1998-2009  
 Founding Coordinator, Criminal Law Concentration, 1996-2009  
 Faculty Advisor, Buffalo Criminal Law Society, 1996-2009  
 Founding Webmaster, Buffalo Criminal Law Center, [wings.buffalo.edu/law/bclc](http://wings.buffalo.edu/law/bclc), 1996-2008  
 Various law school committees