

175 Additional Signatories, Confirmed by E-mail

Derrick Aarons, MB, BS, MSc, PhD  
Consultant Bioethicist / Palliative Care & Family Physician  
Past President - The Bioethics Society of the English-speaking Caribbean  
Ocho Rios, Jamaica

Roberto Abadie, PhD  
Project Director  
NYC National HIV Behavioral Surveillance HET-3  
John Jay College of Criminal Justice  
New York, NY

Kirk C. Allison, PhD, MS  
Director  
Program in Human Rights and Health  
University of Minnesota School of Public Health  
Minneapolis, MN

Marcia Angell, MD  
Senior Lecturer in Social Medicine  
Harvard Medical School  
Cambridge, MA

Misha Angrist, PhD, MFA  
Assistant Professor of the Practice  
Duke Institute for Genome Sciences & Policy  
Duke University  
Durham, NC

George J. Annas, JD, MPH  
William Fairfield Warren Distinguished Professor and Chair  
Department of Health Law, Bioethics & Human Rights  
Boston University School of Public Health, School of Medicine, and School of Law  
Boston, MA

Richard E. Ashcroft MA, PhD, FHEA, FSB  
Professor of Bioethics  
School of Law  
Queen Mary and Westfield College  
University of London  
London, United Kingdom

Leslie Atkinson, PhD, CPsych  
Professor  
Department of Psychology  
Ryerson University  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Jesse F. Ballenger, PhD  
Associate Professor Bioethics  
Penn State University  
University Park, PA

Virginia Barbour, MD  
Chair, Committee on Publication Ethics  
London, United Kingdom

Françoise Baylis, PhD, FRSC, FCAHS  
Professor and Canada Research Chair in Bioethics and Philosophy  
Faculty of Medicine  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

David Benatar PhD  
Professor and Head, Philosophy Department  
Director, Bioethics Centre  
University of Cape Town  
Cape Town, South Africa

Solomon R Benatar, MD  
Emeritus Professor of Medicine  
University of Cape Town  
Cape Town, South Africa

Mark Borrello, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Ecology, Evolution and Behavior  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Pascal Borry, PhD  
Professor of Bioethics  
Faculty of Medicine  
Katholieke Universiteit Leuven  
Leuven Belgium

Charles L. Bosk, PhD  
Professor of Sociology and Medical Ethics  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, PA

Lynne Bowyer  
Research Assistant  
Center for Bioethics  
University of Otago  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Jenny Dyck Brian, PhD  
Honors Faculty Fellow  
Barrett, The Honors College  
Arizona State University  
Phoenix, AZ

Dan W. Brock, PhD  
Frances Glessner Lee Professor of Medical Ethics  
Department of Global Health and Social Medicine  
Harvard Medical School  
Boston, MA

Howard Brody, MD, PhD  
John P. McGovern Centennial Chair, Family Medicine  
James Wade Rockwell Distinguished Professor of Medical History  
Director, Institute for the Medical Humanities  
University of Texas Medical Branch  
Galveston, TX

James Robert Brown, PhD, FRSC  
Professor of Philosophy  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Robin Brown, PhD  
Morse-Alumni Distinguished Teaching Professor  
Cultural Studies and Comparative Literature  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Donald Brunnquell, PhD, LP  
Clinical Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology  
Affiliate, Center for Bioethics  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Daniel Callahan, PhD  
Founder, The Hastings Center  
Garrison, NY

Felicity Callard, PhD  
Senior Lecturer in Social Science for Medical Humanities  
Durham University  
Durham, United Kingdom

Michael A. Carome, MD  
Director, Health Research Group  
Public Citizen and former OHRP official  
Washington, D.C.

Ron Carson, PhD  
Emeritus Professor  
Institute for the Medical Humanities  
University of Texas Medical Branch  
Austin, TX

Stacy Carter, PhD  
Senior Lecturer  
Centre for Values, Ethics and the Law in Medicine  
The University of Sydney  
Sydney, Australia

Alan Cassels, MPA  
Faculty of Human and Social Development  
University of Victoria  
Victoria, British Columbia, Canada

Bianet Castellanos, PhD  
Associate Professor  
American Studies  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Louis Charland, PhD  
Professor, Departments of Philosophy and Psychiatry and School of Health Studies  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada

Monika Clark-Grill, MD, PhD  
Faculty of Medicine  
University of Otago  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Carl H. Coleman, JD  
Professor of Law  
Seton Hall University School of Law  
Newark, NJ

Brandon Cooke, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Philosophy  
Minnesota State University  
Mankato, MN

Lori d'Agincourt-Canning, MSc, MA, PhD  
Clinical Ethicist  
B.C. Children's & Women's Health Centre  
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

Joseph E. Davis, PhD (Alumnus University of Minnesota)  
Research Associate Professor  
Institute for Advanced Studies in Culture  
University of Virginia  
Charlottesville, VA

Jocelyn Downie, LLM, SJD  
Canada Research Chair & Associate Dean Graduate Studies  
Faculty of Law  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

Rebecca Dresser, JD, MS  
Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law  
Professor of Ethics in Medicine  
Washington University  
St Louis, MO

Antony Duff, FBA, FRSE, BA (Oxon) DJur (Oslo)  
Professor  
Faculty of Law, University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

James C. Edwards, PhD  
Louis G. Forgiione University Professor of Philosophy (Emeritus)  
Furman University  
Greenville, SC

David Egilman, MD, MPH  
Editor IJOEH  
Clinical Professor, Department of Family Medicine  
Brown University  
Attleboro, MA

Carl Elliott, MD, PhD  
Professor  
Department of Bioethics, University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Carolyn Ells, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Biomedical Ethics Unit  
Faculty of Medicine, McGill University  
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Ellen K. Feder, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Philosophy and Religion

American University  
Washington, DC

George M. Felis, PhD  
Lecturer  
Department of Philosophy and Religion  
University of North Carolina Wilmington  
Wilmington, NC

Roderick Ferguson, PhD  
Professor of American Studies  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Jill A. Fisher, PhD  
Assistant Professor of Social Medicine  
UNC Center for Bioethics  
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Chapel Hill, NC

Kathy Roberts Forde, PhD  
Associate Professor  
School of Journalism and Mass Communications  
University of South Carolina  
Columbia, SC

Renee C. Fox, PhD  
Annenberg Professor Emerita of the Social Sciences  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, PA

Leslie Francis, JD, PhD  
Distinguished Professor of Law and Philosophy  
University of Utah  
Salt Lake City, UT

Adriane Fugh-Berman, MD  
Associate Professor  
Dept of Pharmacology and Physiology  
Georgetown University Medical Center  
Washington, DC

Marc-André Gagnon, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
School of Public Policy and Administration  
Carleton University  
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Charlene A. Galarneau, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Women's and Gender Studies Department  
Wellesley College  
Wellesley, MA

Kyle L. Galbraith, PhD  
Manager  
Human Subject Protection Office  
Carle Foundation Hospital  
Urbana, IL

Kathleen M Galotti, PhD  
William H. Laird Professor of Cognitive Science  
Director, Cognitive Science Program  
Carleton College  
Northfield, MN

David Gems, PhD  
Professor of Biogerontology  
Institute of Healthy Ageing  
University College London  
London, United Kingdom

Shannon E. Gibson, MSc, LLB, LLM  
Research Associate  
Faculty of Law, University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Grant Gillett, PhD (Oxon); FRS; MBChB; MSc (Psych); FRACS  
Professor of Medical Ethics  
Otago Bioethics Centre  
University of Otago Medical School  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Kathleen Cranley Glass, LLB, BCL, DCL  
Professor Emerita  
Biomedical Ethics Unit  
Faculty of Medicine  
McGill University  
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

William B. Gleason, MS, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Laboratory Medicine & Pathology  
University of Minnesota Medical School  
Minneapolis, MN

Sara Goering, PhD  
Department of Philosophy  
Program on Values in Society  
University of Washington  
Seattle, WA

Peter C. Gøtzsche, MD, DrMedSci, MSc  
Professor  
Director Nordic Cochrane Centre  
Copenhagen, Denmark

Richard Graff, PhD  
Associate Professor, Department of Writing Studies  
Director, Literacy & Rhetorical Studies Graduate Minor  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Lejla Halilovic BSc, Hon OSGC  
Researcher  
Health and Society Program, York University  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Alicia Hall, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Philosophy  
University of Alaska Fairbanks  
Fairbanks, AK

Amy Laura Hall, PhD  
Associate Professor of Christian Ethics  
Duke University  
Durham, NC

Raymond Hames, PhD  
Professor  
Department of Anthropology  
University of Nebraska  
Lincoln, NE

William Harvey, LLB, PhD  
Professor Emeritus  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Susan C. C. Hawthorne, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Philosophy Department  
St. Catherine University  
St. Paul, MN



David Healy, MD  
Professor of Psychiatry  
Director, North Wales Department of Psychological Medicine  
Cardiff University  
Bangor, United Kingdom

Adam Hedgecoe, PhD  
Director  
Cardiff Centre for the Ethical & Social Aspects of Genomics and Epigenetics Cardiff University  
Cardiff, United Kingdom

Barry Hoffmaster, PhD  
Professor  
Department of Philosophy  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario

Suzanne Holland, PhD  
John B. Magee Professor of Science and Values  
Professor of Religion  
Department of Religion & Honors Program  
University of Puget Sound  
Tacoma, WA

David Hunter, PhD  
Associate Professor of Medical Ethics  
Southgate Institute for Health, Society & Equity  
School of Medicine, Flinders University  
Bedford Park, Australia

Ramona Ilea, PhD  
Associate Professor and Department Chair  
Department of Philosophy  
Pacific University  
Forest Grove, OR

Lochlann Jain, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Anthropology  
Stanford University  
Stanford, CA

Monica Janzen, PhD  
Philosophy Professor  
Hennepin Technical College  
Eden Prairie, MN

Jenell Johnson, PhD  
Assistant Professor of Communication Arts  
Director, Disability Studies Initiative  
Affiliate, Holtz Center for Science & Technology Studies  
Affiliate, Life Sciences Communication  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
Madison, WI

Christopher Jordens, MPH, PhD  
Senior Lecturer in Bioethics & Senior Research Fellow  
Centre for Values, Ethics and the Law in Medicine  
Sydney University  
Sydney, Australia

Jon Jureidini, MBBS, FRANZCP, PhD  
Clinical Professor  
Head, Department of Psychological Medicine, Women's & Children's Hospital  
University of Adelaide  
Adelaide, Australia

Annemarie Jutel, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Graduate School of Nursing  
Victoria University of Wellington  
Wellington, New Zealand

Gregory E. Kaebnick, PhD  
Research Scholar  
The Hastings Center  
Garrison, NY

Jonathan Kahn, JD, PhD  
Professor  
Hamline University School of Law  
St Paul, MN

Jane Kaye, LLB, DPhil  
Director  
HeLEX - Centre for Health, Law and Emerging Technologies  
Nuffield Department of Population Health  
University of Oxford  
Oxford, United Kingdom

Ian Kerridge, BA, BMed, MPhil, FRACP, FRCPA  
Associate Professor & Director  
Centre for Values, Ethics and the Law in Medicine  
Sydney Medical School  
Sydney, NSW Australia

Nancy M. P. King, JD  
Professor  
Department of Social Sciences & Health Policy & Wake Forest Institute for Regenerative Medicine  
Wake Forest School of Medicine  
Co-Director, Center for Bioethics, Health, & Society & Graduate Program in Bioethics  
Wake Forest University  
Winston-Salem, NC

Mike King, PhD  
Lecturer  
Bioethics Centre  
University of Otago  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Kenneth Kipnis, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy  
University of Hawaii  
Hilo, HI

Laurence J. Kirmayer, MD, FRCPC  
James McGill Professor & Director  
Division of Social & Transcultural Psychiatry  
McGill University  
Director, Culture & Mental Health Research Unit  
Institute of Community & Family Psychiatry  
Jewish General Hospital  
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Tom Koch, PhD  
Adjunct Professor  
Medical Geography, University of British Columbia  
Consultant in bioethics and gerontology, Alton Medical Centre, Toronto  
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

Barbara Koenig, PhD (University of Minnesota Alumnus Nursing & BA)  
Professor of Medical Anthropology & Bioethics  
Department of Social & Behavioral Sciences  
Institute for Health & Aging  
Department of Anthropology, History, and Social Medicine  
University of California  
Oakland, CA

Rory E. Kraft Jr., PhD  
Assistant Professor of Philosophy  
York College of Pennsylvania  
York, PA

Sheldon Krinsky, PhD  
Lenore Stern Professor of Humanities and Social Sciences  
Tufts University  
Medford, MA  
& Carol Zicklin Professor of Philosophy, Brooklyn College  
City University New York  
New York, NY

Matt Lamkin, JD, MA  
Assistant Professor  
The University of Tulsa College of Law  
Tulsa, OK

Willem Lemmens, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy  
Director, Centre for Ethics  
University of Antwerp  
Antwerpen, Belgium

Douglas E. Lewis, PhD  
Professor Emeritus of Philosophy  
Department of Philosophy  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Joel Lexchin, MD  
Professor, School of Health Policy and Management  
York University  
Associate Professor, Department of Family and Community Medicine  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Abby Lippman, PhD  
Professor  
Department of Epidemiology, Biostatistics, and Occupational Health  
McGill University  
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Miles Little, AM, MD, MS, FRACS  
Professor Emeritus  
Centre for Values, Ethics and the Law in Medicine  
Sydney University  
Sydney, Australia

Helen Longino, PhD  
Clarence Irving Lewis Professor of Philosophy  
Stanford University  
Stanford, CA

Alan C. Love, PhD  
Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy  
Minnesota Center for Philosophy of Science  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Ruth Macklin, PhD  
Professor of Bioethics  
Department of Epidemiology & Population Health  
Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Bronx, NY

Cheryl Macpherson, PhD  
Professor and Chair, Bioethics Department  
St George's University School of Medicine  
St George's, Grenada

Susan MacRae, RN  
Registered Nurse, Clinical Ethicist, Psychotherapist  
Affiliate, Joint Centre for Bioethics, University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Erik Malmquist, PhD  
Lecturer  
Department of Medical and Health Sciences  
Linköping University  
Linköping, Sweden

Howard Mann, MBBCh  
Professor, Department of Radiology  
University of Utah  
Salt Lake City, UT

Jo Manning, BA, LLM, MCompL  
Associate Professor  
Faculty of Law, University of Auckland  
Auckland, New Zealand

Mary Faith Marshall, PhD, FCCM  
Emily Davie and Joseph S. Kornfeld Professor  
Director, Program in Biomedical Ethics  
Center for Biomedical Ethics and Humanities  
School of Medicine  
University of Virginia  
Charlottesville, VA

John McMillan, PhD  
Professor and Director  
Bioethics Centre

Te Pokapu Matatika Koiora  
Division of Health Sciences  
University of Otago  
North Dunedin, New Zealand

Gilbert Meilander, PhD  
Duesenberg Professor in Christian Ethics  
Valparaiso University  
Valparaiso, IN

Karen Melham, PhD  
Senior Researcher in Ethics  
HeLEX - Centre for Health, Law and Emerging Technologies  
Nuffield Department of Population Health  
Oxford University  
Oxford, United Kingdom

Paul T. Menzel, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy Emeritus  
Pacific Lutheran University  
Tacoma, WA

Fiona A. Miller, PhD  
Associate Professor of Health Policy, Institute of Health Policy, Management & Evaluation  
Lead, Division of Health Policy & Ethics, THETA (Toronto Health Economics & Technology  
Assessment) Collaborative  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario

Margaret E. Mohrmann, MD, PhD  
Professor of Pediatrics and Medical Education  
Associate Professor of Religious Studies  
University of Virginia  
Charlottesville, VA

Kathryn Montgomery, PhD  
Julia and David Uihlein Professor of Medical Humanities and Bioethics  
Northwestern University  
Evanston, IL

John Moskop, PhD  
Wallace and Mona Wu Chair in Biomedical Ethics  
Professor of Internal Medicine  
Wake Forest School of Medicine  
Medical Center Boulevard  
Winston-Salem, NC

Dr. Mahdi Naamneh, PhD  
Visiting Scholar - Postdoctoral Research Fellow  
Northwestern University School of Law  
Chicago, IL

Woods Nash, MPH, PhD  
Department of Philosophy  
University of Tennessee  
Knoxville, TN

Meryl Nass, MD  
Ellsworth, Maine

Hilde Lindemann, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy  
Michigan State University  
East Lansing, MI

James Lindemann Nelson, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy  
Associate Dean for Graduate Studies  
College of Arts and Letters  
Michigan State University  
East Lansing, MI

Karen Maschke, PhD  
Research Scholar  
The Hastings Center  
Garrison, NY

Jing-Bao Nie, BMed, MMed, MA, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Bioethics Centre, University of Otago  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Stephanie Nixon, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Physical Therapy, University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario

John H. Noble Jr.  
Emeritus Professor  
State University of New York at Buffalo  
Buffalo, NY

Ubaka Ogbogu, LLB, LLM  
Assistant Professor  
Faculty of Law, University of Alberta  
Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Michael Oldani, PhD, MS  
Associate Professor  
Medical Anthropology, Sociology, Anthropology and Criminal Justice Department  
University of Wisconsin-Whitewater  
Whitewater, WI

Nancy F. Olivieri, MD, FRCP(C)  
Professor of Pediatrics, Medicine and Public Health Sciences,  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Donald L. Opitz, PhD  
Associate Professor  
School for New Learning  
DePaul University  
Chicago, IL

Doreen Ouellet, RN, BA, MHSc  
Joint Centre for Bioethics  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Erik Parens, PhD  
Senior Research Scholar  
The Hastings Center  
Garrison, NY

Susan Parry, PhD  
Philosophy Faculty  
Hennepin Technical College  
Brooklyn Park, MN

Ron Paterson, LLB, BCL (Oxon)  
Professor of Health Law & Policy  
Auckland University  
Auckland, New Zealand

Charlotte Paul, MB ChB PhD DPH (Otago) FAFPHM  
Emeritus Professor  
Department of Preventive and Social Medicine  
University of Otago  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Nav Persaud, MD, MSc  
Staff Physician, St Michael's Hospital  
Lecturer, Department of Family and Community Medicine  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada



Thaddeus Mason Pope, JD, PhD  
Director, Health Law Institute  
Associate Professor of Law  
Hamline University School of Law  
St Paul, MN

Elita Poplavska, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Faculty of Pharmacy  
Rīga Stradiņš University  
Riga, Latvia

Christophe Quézel-Ambrunaz, PhD  
Maître de conférences  
Université de Grenoble  
Saint-Martin-d'Hères, France

Elizabeth Reis, PhD  
Professor, Women's and Gender Studies Department  
University of Oregon  
Eugene OR

Wendy Rogers, PhD, DipObst RACOG, MRCGP, FRACGP  
Professor of Clinical Ethics  
Department of Philosophy and Australian School of Advanced Medicine  
Macquarie University  
North Ryde, Australia

Peter Sainsbury, MB, BS, MHP, PhD  
Associate Professor  
School of Public Health  
University of Sydney  
Sydney, Australia

Naomi Scheman, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy and Gender, Women & Sexuality Studies (GWSS)  
Affiliate Faculty, Interdisciplinary Center for the Study of Global Change (ICGC)  
2012-14 Imagine Chair, Humanities, Art, & Design  
Philosophy Department  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Maartje Schermer, MD, PhD  
Civis Mundi Chair in Philosophy of Medicine  
Medical Ethics and Philosophy  
Erasmus MC University Medical Center  
Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Zachary M. Schrag, PhD  
Professor of History  
George Mason University  
Fairfax VA

Ted Schrecker, PhD  
Professor of Global Health Policy  
School of Medicine, Pharmacy and Health  
Wolfson Research Institute  
Queen's Campus, Durham University  
Thornaby, United Kingdom

Udo Schuklenk, PhD  
Professor of Philosophy and Ontario Research Chair in Bioethics  
Department of Philosophy, Queen's University  
Kingston, Ontario, Canada

Barbara Secker, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Occupational Science & Occupational Therapy  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Arthur Shafer, BLitt (Oxon)  
Director, Centre for Professional and Applied Ethics  
University of Manitoba  
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Virginia A. Sharpe, PhD  
Center for Clinical Bioethics  
Georgetown University Medical Center  
Washington, D.C.

Francis X. Shen, JD, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Faculty of Law, University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Joel James Shuman, PhD  
Professor of Theology  
King's College  
Halifax, NS, Canada

Douglas Sipp, BA  
RIKEN Institute of Physical and Chemical Research  
Japan

Richard Smith CBE, FMedSci  
Adjunct Professor  
Imperial College  
London, United Kingdom

Emily Smith Beitiks, PhD  
Assistant Director  
Paul K. Longmore Institute on Disability  
San Francisco State University  
San Francisco, CA

Jeanne Snelling, PhD  
Research Fellow  
Bioethics and Health Law  
Bioethics Centre  
University of Otago  
Dunedin, New Zealand

Jan Helge Solbakk, MD, PhD  
Professor and Head of Research  
Centre for Medical Ethics  
Faculty of Medicine  
University of Oslo  
Oslo, Norway

Glen Spielmans, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Department of Psychology  
Metro State University  
Saint Paul, MN

Alessandro Spina, PhD  
Fellow in Regulation  
University of Milan  
Milan, Italy

Dominique Sprumont, DrIur  
Deputy Director  
Institute of Health Law  
University of Neuchâtel  
Neuchâtel, Switzerland

Jean-Claude St-Onge, PhD  
Professor Emeritus  
College Lionel-Groux  
Sainte-Thérèse, Quebec

Bonnie Steinbock PhD  
Professor  
Department of Philosophy  
University at Albany/SUNY  
Albany, NY

Sigrid Sterckx, PhD  
Professor of Ethics  
Bioethics Institute, Dept of Philosophy and Moral Sciences  
Ghent University  
Gent, Belgium

Alison Thompson, PhD  
Assistant Professor  
Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy  
Dalla Lana School of Public Health & Joint Centre for Bioethics  
University of Toronto  
Toronto, Ontario

Alexander Tsai, MD, PhD  
Assistant Professor of Psychiatry  
Harvard University  
Cambridge, MA

Fernand Turcotte, MD, MPH, FRCPC  
Professor Emeritus  
Public Health and Preventive Medicine, Faculté de Médecine  
Université Laval  
Laval, Quebec

Leigh Turner, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Center for Bioethics & School of Public Health  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Duff Waring, LLB, PhD  
Associate Professor of Philosophy  
York University  
Toronto, Ontario

C. Kenneth Waters, PhD  
Samuel Russell Chair of Humanities  
Professor of Philosophy  
Director, Minnesota Center for Philosophy of Science  
Director, Graduate Studies, Studies of Science and Technology  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Katie Watson, JD  
Assistant Professor, Medical Humanities and Bioethics Programme  
Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University  
Chicago Ill

Mark Waymack PhD  
Professor, Department of Philosophy  
Loyola University  
Chicago, Il

Sheila Wildeman, MA, LLM  
Associate Professor & Associate Director  
Health Law Institute  
Schulich School of Law  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

Daniel Wikler PhD  
Mary B. Saltonstall Professor of Population Ethics  
School of Public Health, Harvard University  
Cambridge, MA

Maran Wolston, MA, ABD in philosophy  
Philosophy Faculty Member  
Minneapolis Community and Technical College  
University of Minnesota  
Minneapolis, MN

Neyyire Yasemin Yalim, MD, PhD  
Chair, Turkish Bioethics Association  
University of Ankara  
Ankara, Turkey

Simon N. Young, PhD  
Professor  
Department of Psychiatry  
McGill University  
Montreal, Quebec